XYZ Corp. Fry Controller FC-1234 Operating Specification

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Introduction

This enhanced operating specification is based on the initial specification. Details have been added as agreed upon, based on discovery while filling the state tables to describe each situation in full.

The state tables are to be used as the basis for programming, and to resolve any questions regarding intended behavior of the product.

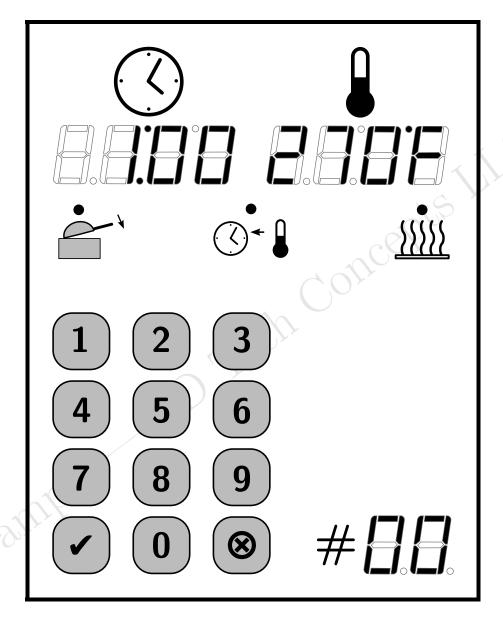
Additional specifications include Electrical, Mechanical, Front Panel, Maintenance, electrical schematic diagram, mechanical drafting documents.



Interface

Front Panel

This is a diagram of the front panel display and keypad.



Settings

The following items are chosen by the operator:

- \bullet Cooking time, 00:00 to 99:59, meaning 99 minutes and 59 seconds.
- Cooking temperature in °F or °C.
- Auto-Compensation On/Off, controlling whether cooking time is adjusted according to the current operating temperature. If auto-compensation is turned on, the unit will adjust the cooking time

depending on how the oil temperature compares to the recipe. If turned off, the unit will cook for exactly the time chosen by the recipe, even if the oil is not quite at the correct temperature.

• Nine presets are stored in memory for quick recall. Each preset has a time, a temperature, and an auto-compensation On/Off choice. From the factory they are initialized to 270°F, one minute, auto compensation off.

The following is automatically recorded by the unit:

• Count of the number of cycles completed, 0-99, wrapping to 01. This counter helps determine when to filter or change the oil.

Outputs

Displayed on the front panel for the user:

- Time display, from 00:00 to 99:59.
- Temp display, I in F or C, showing setpoint or current temperature.
- Count display, # of number of cycles performed, 0-99.
- Auto Compensation indicator 💇 🌡. If On, cook time varies depending on temperature.
- Valve indicator $\stackrel{\sim}{=}$. On if valve is closed and the unit is cooking.

Additional items which are located inside the unit:

- Speaker. Beeps On/Off when finished cooking, or steadily On in the event of an error condition.
- Heater control. Controls the heater for the cooker.

Inputs

User-input keys which are found on the front panel:

- (0) (9) keys. Used to enter values, select presets, select log entries.
- Select Accepts edits or procedures.
- Cancel (🛛). Cancels edits or procedures.

Internal to the unit, and not user-adjustable.

- Thermocouple probe to monitor temperature.
- Input for probe over temperature error.
- On-board ambient temperature sensor.
- Input for ambient temperature sensor failure.
- \bullet °F / °C selection is via a jumper located on the control's circuit board. This is set by the factory.
- **Start** input. Closed during cooking, opened to finish or cancel cooking. This is used to sense when the pressure fryer valve lid is closed to start cooking.

Other Events

The following items are additional events which may cause something to happen:

- Timeouts for 5 or 25 seconds without a key press. If nothing is happening, the unit cancels any special displays or edits and returns to is default idle display.
- Several combinations of keys being held for various amounts of time. These are used to enter special modes which are intended for special functions, not day-to-day operation.
- Error conditions. The unit continuously watches for several possible kinds of error conditions.

Idle

On power-up, the heater becomes active and regulates to the currently selected preset's temperature, and the heater LED !!!!! lights whenever the heater is active.

If the current temperature is within regulating range, the display shows **EADB ABB**, where 9 is the preset number 1-9.

If the current temperature is too hot or too cold compared to the current preset, the display alternates between \$\mathbb{B} \mathbb{B} \mathbb{B}\$ with the preset temperature, and \$\mathbb{B} \mathbb{B} \mathbb{B}\$ or \$\mathbb{B} \mathbb{B} \mathbb{B}\$ with the current temperature.

The counter displays the count of the cycles completed.

Cooking Cycle

Close the Start switch to begin a cooking cycle with the current preset, even if the temperature is not yet ready.

The valve LED
'turns on to indicate that the fryer is closed and cooking.

The timer counts down, and is adjusted according to temperature if auto compensation $\circlearrowleft^{\bullet}$ is selected in the current preset.

All keypad keys are disabled.

Cooking continues so long as the Start switch is closed. If the Start switch is opened during cooking, the unit immediately returns to Idle and does NOT increment the count.

When time is complete, food continues to cook but the timer flashes HHHH and sounds the speaker.

When the Start switch is opened, the counter # is incremented by one, wrapping 99 to 01, and the unit returns to the Idle state.

When enabled, auto compensation is as follows:

$$t_f = t_r \times \frac{(T_s - T_b)}{(T_c - T_b)}$$

- t_f Flex time up to half or twice real time.
- t_r Real time
- T_s Temperature setpoint
- T_c Temperature current
- T_b Temperature boiling point of water at sea level 212° F

Displaying and Selecting Presets

While Idle, press Select \checkmark to display the time, temperature, and auto compensation settings for the currently selected preset. The unit returns to Idle after five seconds.

While Idle, press a key 1 - 9 to display that preset's settings for five seconds.

Press another key (1) - (9) to display a different preset.

Press Select \checkmark to switch to the selected preset. The unit returns to Idle.

Press Cancel \otimes during the five seconds to instantly return the unit to Idle.

Editing a Preset

- 1. While Idle, hold a key (1) (9) for five seconds. The speaker beeps and begins to edit that preset.
- 2. The display flashes the current time for this preset. Press Select **v** to keep this time and move to temperature, or press Cancel ⊗ to exit with no changes, or:
- 3. Enter a new time, and then press Select ♥ to accept the new time and again display flashing time, or Cancel ⊗ to cancel the edit and return to flash the preset's current time.
- 4. The display flashes the current temperature for this preset. As above, enter a new temperature with Select ♥, or use Cancel ⊗ to exit with no changes.
- 5. The display flashes ♣₽₽₽ ₽₽₽₽ or ₽₽₽₽ ₽₽₽₽. Press Select ✓ to accept, Cancel ⊗ to exit with no changes, or press any key ① ⑨ to toggle On/OFF.
- 6. The display flashes all final values at once. Press Select \checkmark to accept all new changes, or Cancel \otimes to exit with no changes.

At any time during editing, if the Start switch is closed, the unit immediately goes into Cooking mode using the previous values. If 25 seconds pass, the unit returns to Idle without changing the preset.

Clearing the Counter

While Idle, hold the Cancel (button for ten seconds to clear the counter. The counter is reset to 00.

Factory Temperature Calibration

A small adjustment may be made to calibrate the probe's readings to an external measurement.

- 1. While Idle, hold the (0) key for ten seconds.
- 2. The display shows **BBB BBB**.
- 3. Press Cancel (to quit without changes.
- 4. Press Select .
- 5. The unit flashes the current temperature.
- 6. Enter the new temperature.
- 7. Press Select v to accept the new temperature, Cancel o quit without changes.

If 25 seconds pass without the Select \checkmark key being pressed, the entry is canceled and the unit returns to Idle without changes.

Error Displays

On error, the heater and Heater LED turn off and the speaker sounds an alarm.

The Valve LED echos the Start input.

Cooking cycles cannot be started.

The Time display flashes a message, and the Temp display flashes a code:

- **BBB** 11 After three minutes, less than 6°F rise.
- After three minutes, failed to pass 250°F.
- **EARCH** 21 Temp change more than 100° F in 2 seconds.
- Ambient circuit error input.
- Temp circuit limit error input.
- **BBB** 31 Temp $> 415^{\circ}$ F.
- **BBBB** 41 Temp $> 500^{\circ}$ F.
- **BBB** 42 Probe circuit: 0 freq input.
- **BBB** 43 Probe cold: after three minutes, less than 45°F.

EASE tests re-initiate at power up or after preset change.

Error Log

To view the log of up to 9 of the most recent errors:

- 1. Hold Select 🗸 for 10 seconds.
- 3. The display shows the error message, the count shows 01, the most recent error.
- 4. If no error for this entry, the display shows **ELEB ELEB**.
- 5. Press 1 9 to select other error log entries, 1-9.
- 6. Press Cancel \otimes key to return the unit back to Idle.
- 7. Hold the (0) key for ten seconds to clear the error log, returning back to entry 01 which will now show

Noise and Power

- ESD noise testing must not result in unit lock-up or loss of preset memory values.
- Power line loss and resume must not result in unit lock-up or loss of preset memory values.
- If valve is closed on power-up and if no cooking cycle was previously in progress, unit starts a new cooking cycle with full cooking time.
- If valve is closed on power-up and if a cooking cycle was previously in progress, unit alarms and the display alternates \$\frac{\text{HHH}}{2} \text{HHH} \text{HHH} \text{HHH} \text{until the valve is opened and unit returns to idle.}

State Tables

Power Up

On power up, if the Start switch is open, go to ST-Idle.

If the Start switch is closed on power up, and if no cooking cycle was previously in progress, go to ST-Idle.

If the Start switch is closed on power up, and if there was a cooking cycle previously in progress, go to ST-Bad-Cycle.

Idle State

	Time Display:	BBB , or alternating BBB and BBB or BBB
	Temp Display:	EBBB, or alternating preset temp and current temp
	Count Display:	Counter. Default 0 with new rom.
	Valve LED:	Off
	Auto Comp. LED:	Off
	Heat LED:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}F$, $-4^{\circ}F$.
	Heater:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Speaker:	_
	5 Seconds Pass:	_
	25 Seconds Pass:	
	Start Closed:	ST-Cooking
	Start Opened:	_
	(0) – (9) Pressed:	ST-View-Preset
	Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	_
	1 - 9 Held 5 sec:	ST-Show-Time
	① Held 10 sec:	ST-Start-Adjust-Calib
	✓ Held 10 sec:	ST-Start-Error-Log
	Held 10 sec:	Clear counter.
20	JULY .	

Cooking States

ST-Cooking it, O according to preset, timer counts down.		
	Time Display:	Remaining time.
	Temp Display:	Cooking temp.
	Count Display:	Counter
	Valve LED:	On
	Auto Comp. LED:	According to preset.
	Heat LED:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Heater:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Speaker:	_
	5 Seconds Pass:	_
	25 Seconds Pass:	_
	Start Closed:	_
	Start Opened:	ST-Idle
	(0) – (9) Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	_
	1 – 9 Held 5 sec:	_
	① Held 10 sec:	_
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_
	\bigotimes Held 10 sec:	_

When time is complete, goes to **ST-Finished**.

ST-Finished Flash HHH and sound the speaker.		
	Time Display:	8.8.88
	Temp Display:	Cooking temp.
	Count Display:	Counter
	Valve LED:	On
	Auto Comp. LED:	According to preset.
	Heat LED:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Heater:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Speaker:	Beeping – 1/2 duty cycle
	5 Seconds Pass:	_
	25 Seconds Pass:	_
	Start Closed:	_
	Start Opened:	ST-Idle
	$\bigcirc -\bigcirc $ Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	_
	(Pressed:	_
	1 - 9 Held 5 sec:	_
	① Held 10 sec:	_
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_
	\otimes Held 10 sec:	_

Displaying and Selecting Presets State

ST-View-Preset Display settings for one preset.		
	Time Display:	Time for the preset.
	Temp Display:	Temp for the preset.
	Count Display:	Counter
	Valve LED:	Off
	Auto Comp. LED:	Auto comp. for the preset.
	Heat LED:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Heater:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Speaker:	_
	5 Seconds Pass:	ST-Idle
	25 Seconds Pass:	_
	Start Closed:	ST-Cooking
	Start Opened:	_
	\bigcirc – \bigcirc Pressed:	Show another preset.
	Pressed:	Choose this preset and return to ST-Idle .
	Pressed:	ST-Idle
	1 – 9 Held 5 sec:	_
	① Held 10 sec:	_
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_
	\bigotimes Held 10 sec:	_
(

Editing Preset States

ST-Show-Time Flash the current time for this preset. Select, cancel, or enter new time.		
	Time Display:	Flash time for this preset.
	Temp Display:	Blank
	Count Display:	Blank
	Valve LED:	Off
	Auto Comp. LED:	Auto comp. for this preset.
	Heat LED:	Off
	Heater:	Off
	Speaker:	Off
	5 Seconds Pass:	_
	25 Seconds Pass:	ST-Idle
	Start Closed:	ST-Cooking
	Start Opened:	_
	$\bigcirc -\bigcirc \bigcirc$ Pressed:	ST-Edit-Time
	Pressed:	ST-Show-Temp
	Pressed:	Cancel changes, go to ST-Idle
	1 – 9 Held 5 sec:	_
	① Held 10 sec:	_
	Held 10 sec:	_
	\bigcirc Held 10 sec:	_
	_	

ST-Edit-Time Enter the current time for this preset. Select or cancel.		
☐ Time Display: ☐ Temp Display: ☐ Count Display: ☐ Valve LED: ☐ Auto Comp. LED: ☐ Heat LED: ☐ Heater: ☐ Speaker: ☐ 5 Seconds Pass: ☐ 25 Seconds Pass: ☐ Start Closed: ☐ Start Opened: ☐ 0 - 9 Pressed: ☐ Pressed: ☐ Pressed: ☐ 1 - 9 Held 5 sec: ☐ 0 Held 10 sec: ☐ W Held 10 sec: ☐ W Held 10 sec:	Time for this preset. Blank Blank Off Auto comp. for this preset. Off Off Off Off ST-Idle with no changes. ST-Cooking with no changes. Collect time digits. Change the time, then ST-Show-Time Cancel changes, then ST-Show-Time	
ST-Show-Temp Flash the current temp	for this preset. Select, cancel, or enter new temp.	
□ Time Display: □ Temp Display: □ Count Display: □ Valve LED: □ Auto Comp. LED: □ Heat LED: □ Heater: □ Speaker: □ 5 Seconds Pass: □ 25 Seconds Pass: □ Start Closed: □ Start Opened: □ 0 - 9 Pressed: □ Pressed: □ Pressed: □ Held 5 sec: □ Held 10 sec: □ Held 10 sec: □ Held 10 sec:	Blank Flash temp for this preset. Blank Off Auto comp. for this preset. Off Off Off ST-Idle ST-Cooking ST-Edit-Temp ST-Show-Autocomp Cancel changes, go to ST-Idle	

ST-Edit-Temp Enter the current temp for this preset. Select or cancel.			
□ Heat LE □ Heater: □ Speaker: □ 5 Second □ 25 Second □ Start C □ Start O □ 0 - 9 □ Press □ ⊗ Press	Display: Dis	this preset. so changes. with no changes.	
ST-Show-Au	itocomp		
	Flash the current auto comp. for this preset. Select, cancel, or enter new temp.		
 ☐ Heat LE ☐ Heater: ☐ Speaker: ☐ 5 Second ☐ 25 Second 	Display: Flash BEB BEB Display: Blank ED: Off Omp. LED: Flash auto com ED: Off Off Comp. Composition of the	### or #### ###########################	

ST-Show-Preset Flash the current time and temp and auto comp for this preset. Select or cancel.		
	Time Display:	Flash time for this preset.
	Temp Display:	Flash temp for this preset.
	Count Display:	Blank
	Valve LED:	Off
	Auto Comp. LED:	Flash auto comp. for this preset.
	Heat LED:	Off
	Heater:	Off
	Speaker:	Off
	5 Seconds Pass:	_
	25 Seconds Pass:	ST-Idle
	Start Closed:	ST-Cooking
	Start Opened:	_
	\bigcirc – \bigcirc Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	Set preset's values, go to ST-Idle
	\otimes Pressed:	Cancel all edits, go to ST-Idle
	1 – 9 Held 5 sec:	_
	① Held 10 sec:	_
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_
	\bigotimes Held 10 sec:	_
(

Factory Temperature Calibration States

ST-Start-Adjust-Calib Display ABB ABB. Cancel (8) to exit, Select 🗸 to adjust.		
	Time Display:	8888 8888
	Temp Display:	888 888
	Count Display:	Blank
	Valve LED:	Off
	Auto Comp. LED:	Off
	Heat LED:	Off
	Heater:	Off
	Speaker:	Off
	5 Seconds Pass:	_
	25 Seconds Pass:	ST-Idle
	Start Closed:	ST-Cooking
	Start Opened:	_
	\bigcirc – \bigcirc Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	ST-Current-Calib
	Pressed:	Cancel calib, ST-Idle
	1 – 9 Held 5 sec:	_
	① Held 10 sec:	_
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_
	\bigcirc Held 10 sec:	

ST-Current-Calib Display current calibrated temperature. Cancel \bigotimes to cancel, Select \checkmark to accept, $\boxed{0}$ – $\boxed{9}$ to enter.		
☐ Time Display: ☐ Temp Display: ☐ Count Display: ☐ Valve LED: ☐ Auto Comp. LED: ☐ Heat LED: ☐ Heater: ☐ Speaker: ☐ 5 Seconds Pass: ☐ 25 Seconds Pass: ☐ Start Closed: ☐ Start Opened: ☐ 0 - 9 Pressed: ☐ Pressed: ☐ Pressed: ☐ 1 - 9 Held 5 sec: ☐ 0 Held 10 sec: ☐ Held 10 sec: ☐ Wester Held 10 sec: ☐ Held 10 sec: ☐ Held 10 sec: ☐ Held 10 sec:	Blank Flash temp Blank Off Off Off Off Off Off Off ST-Idle ST-Cooking ST-Enter-Calib Accept calib, ST-Idle Cancel calib, ST-Idle	
	10.	
ST-Enter-Calib Display temperature be edit, $0-9$ to enter e	sing entered. Cancel \otimes to cancel edit, Select \checkmark to finish edited value.	
□ Time Display: □ Temp Display: □ Count Display: □ Valve LED: □ Auto Comp. LED: □ Heat LED: □ Heater: □ Speaker: □ 5 Seconds Pass: □ Start Closed: □ Start Opened: □ Ø Pressed: □ Ø Pressed: □ Ø Pressed: □ Ø Held 5 sec: □ Ø Held 10 sec:	Blank Flash temp Blank Off Off Off Off Off Off ST-Idle ST-Cooking Edit the value. Accept edit, ST-Current-Calib Cancel edit, ST-Current-Calib	

Bad Cycle State

ST-Bad-Cycle Power up with <i>Start</i> closed and cycle previously in progress. Run heater, sound alarm, show bad cycle error.		
	Time Display:	8888 8888 / 8888 8888
	Temp Display:	8.888 4.888 / 8.888 8.888
	Count Display:	Counter
	Valve LED:	Off
	Auto Comp. LED:	Off
	Heat LED:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Heater:	Regulates to setpoint $+0^{\circ}$ F, -4° F.
	Speaker:	_
	5 Seconds Pass:	_
	25 Seconds Pass:	_
	Start Closed:	_
	Start Opened:	ST-Idle
	\bigcirc - \bigcirc Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	_
	Pressed:	_
	1 – 9 Held 5 sec:	_
	① Held 10 sec:	_
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_
	⊗ Held 10 sec:	_

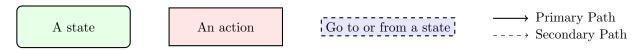
Error Log States

ST-Start-Error-Log Show BBB BBB . \checkmark to continue, \otimes to exit.			
	Time Display:	8888 888B	
	Temp Display:	8888 8888	
	Count Display:	Blank	
	Valve LED:	Off	
	Auto Comp. LED:	Off	
	Heat LED:	Off	
	Heater:	Off	
	Speaker:	Off	
	5 Seconds Pass:	_	
	25 Seconds Pass:	ST-Idle	
	Start Closed:	ST-Cooking	
	Start Opened:	_	
	\bigcirc – \bigcirc Pressed:	_	
	Pressed:	ST-Error-Log	
	Pressed:	ST-Idle	
	1 - 9 Held 5 sec:	_	
	① Held 10 sec:	_	
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_	
	\bigcirc Held 10 sec:	_	

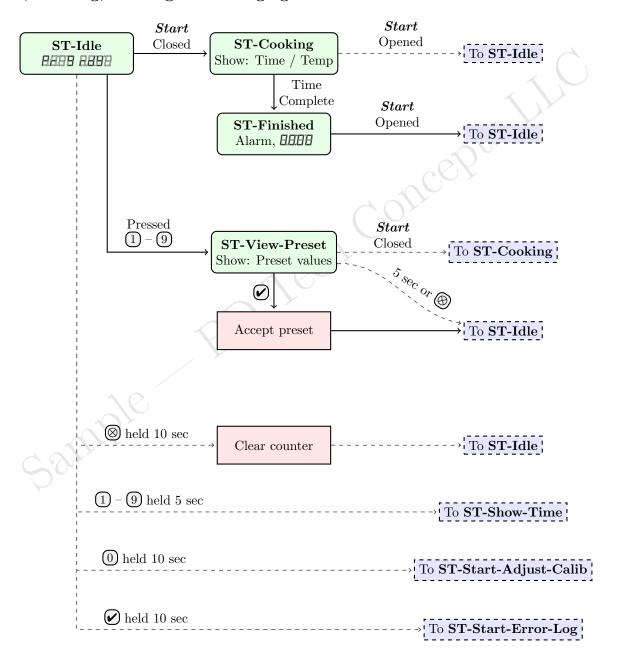
ST-Error-Log Show error type and code and index. to exit, 1 – 9 to select index.			
	Time Display:	Error type	
	Temp Display:	Error code	
	Count Display:	Index 1-9.	
	Valve LED:	Off	
	Auto Comp. LED:	Off	
	Heat LED:	Off	
	Heater:	Off	
	Speaker:	Off	
	5 Seconds Pass:	_	
	25 Seconds Pass:	ST-Idle	
	Start Closed:	ST-Cooking	
	Start Opened:	_	
	\bigcirc – \bigcirc Pressed:	Select index.	
	Pressed:	_	
	© Pressed:	ST-Idle	
	1 - 9 Held 5 sec:	_	
	① Held 10 sec:	Beep, and clear error log.	
	✓ Held 10 sec:	_	
	\bigotimes Held 10 sec:	_	

State Diagrams

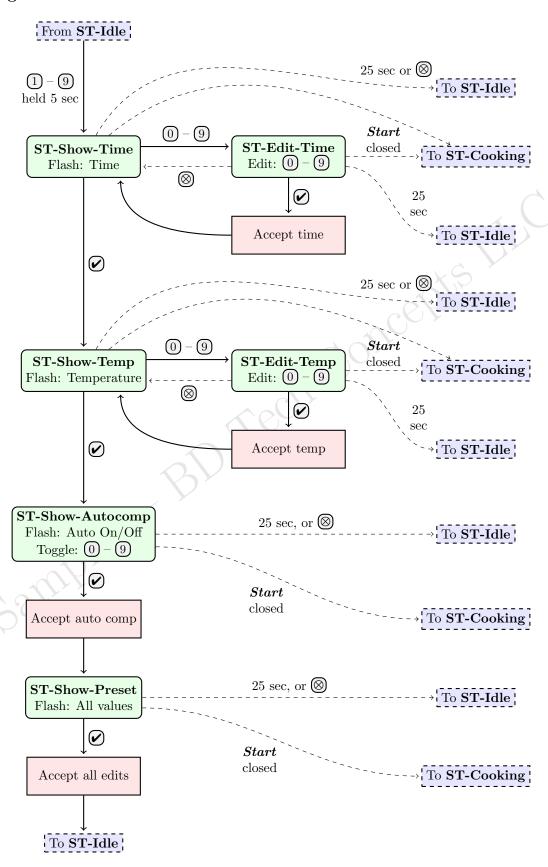
Legend



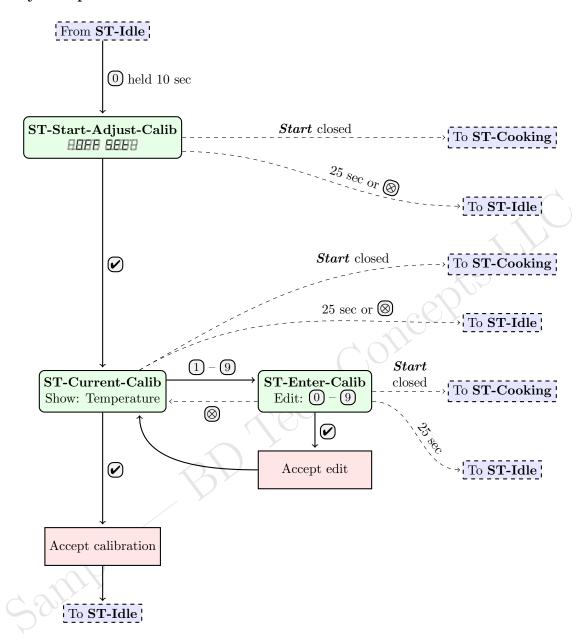
Idle, Cooking, Viewing and Changing Presets



Editing Presets



Factory Temperature Calibration



Error Log

